

## Blackwell Companions to Religion

The Blackwell *Companions to Religion* series presents a collection of the most recent scholarship and knowledge about world religions. Each volume draws together newly commissioned essays by distinguished authors in the field, and is presented in a style which is accessible to undergraduate students, as well as scholars and the interested general reader. These volumes approach the subject in a creative and forward-thinking style, providing a forum in which leading scholars in the field can make their views and research available to a wider audience.

### Published

**The Blackwell Companion to Judaism**

Edited by Jacob Neusner and Alan J. Avery-Peck

**The Blackwell Companion to Sociology of Religion**

Edited by Richard K. Fenn

**The Blackwell Companion to the Hebrew Bible**

Edited by Leo G. Perdue

**The Blackwell Companion to Postmodern Theology**

Edited by Graham Ward

**The Blackwell Companion to Hinduism**

Edited by Gavin Flood

**The Blackwell Companion to Political Theology**

Edited by Peter Scott and William T. Cavanaugh

**The Blackwell Companion to Protestantism**

Edited by Alister E. McGrath and Darren C. Marks

**The Blackwell Companion to Modern Theology**

Edited by Gareth Jones

**The Blackwell Companion to Christian Ethics**

Edited by Stanley Hauerwas and Samuel Wells

**The Blackwell Companion to Religious Ethics**

Edited by William Schweiker

**The Blackwell Companion to Christian Spirituality**

Edited by Arthur Holder

**The Blackwell Companion to the Study of Religion**

Edited by Robert A. Segal

**The Blackwell Companion to the Qur'an**

Edited by Andrew Rippin

**The Blackwell Companion to Contemporary Islamic Thought**

Edited by Ibrahim M. Abu-Rabi'

**The Blackwell Companion to the Bible and Culture**

Edited by John F. A. Sawyer

**The Blackwell Companion to Catholicism**

Edited by James J. Buckley, Frederick Christian Bauerschmidt, and Trent Pomplun

**The Blackwell Companion to Eastern Christianity**

Edited by Ken Parry

**The Blackwell Companion to the Theologians**

Edited by Ian S. Markham

**The Blackwell Companion to the Bible in English Literature**

Edited by Rebecca Lemon, Emma Mason, John Roberts, and Christopher Rowland

**The Blackwell Companion to Nineteenth-Century Theology**

Edited by David Fergusson

**The Blackwell Companion to the New Testament**

Edited by David E. Aune

### Forthcoming

**The Blackwell Companion to Jesus**

Edited by Delbert Burkett

**The Blackwell Companion to Religion in America**

Edited by Philip Goff

**The Blackwell Companion to African Religions**

Edited by Elias Bongmba

**The Blackwell Companion to Christian Mysticism**

Edited by John A. Langan

# The Blackwell Companion to the New Testament

*Edited by*

David E. Aune

# Contents

Contributors	x
Introduction	1
<i>David E. Aune</i>	
1 The World of Roman Hellenism	15
<i>David E. Aune</i>	
2 The World of Early Judaism	38
<i>Judith H. Newman</i>	
3 The Archaeological Setting	49
<i>C. Thomas McCollough</i>	
4 New Testament Greek	61
<i>Christophe Rico</i>	
5 Reconstructing the Text of the New Testament	77
<i>Michael W. Holmes</i>	
6 The Canons of the New Testament	90
<i>Leslie Baynes</i>	
7 Historical Criticism	101
<i>David E. Aune</i>	
8 Literary Criticism	116
<i>David E. Aune</i>	
9 Form Criticism	140

11	Rhetorical Criticism <i>Duane E. Watson</i>	166
12	Social-Scientific Criticism <i>Jerome H. Neyrey, SJ</i>	177
13	Socio-Rhetorical Interpretation <i>Vernon K. Robbins</i>	192
14	The Problem of the Historical Jesus <i>Dale C. Allison, Jr.</i>	220
15	The Synoptic Problem <i>Patricia Walters</i>	236
16	Q: The Sayings Source <i>Ronald A. Piper</i>	254
17	The Gospel of Mark <i>Jens Schröter</i>	272
18	The Gospel of Matthew <i>Dennis C. Duling</i>	296
19	Luke-Acts: The Gospel of Luke and the Acts of the Apostles <i>Richard P. Thompson</i>	319
20	Johannine Literature: The Gospel and Letters of John <i>John Painter</i>	344
21	Paul and his Letters <i>Jouette M. Bassler</i>	373
22	Paul's Letter to the Romans <i>Thomas H. Tobin, SJ</i>	398
23	1 Corinthians <i>John Fotopoulos</i>	413
24	2 Corinthians <i>Calvin J. Roetzel</i>	434
25	Galatians <i>Mark D. Nanos</i>	455
26	Philippians <i>Paul Hartog</i>	475

29	2 Thessalonians <i>Edgar Krentz</i>	515
30	Paul's Letter to Philemon <i>John R. Levison</i>	526
31	Ephesians <i>Margaret Y. MacDonald</i>	537
32	The Pastoral Letters: 1 and 2 Timothy and Titus <i>David E. Aune</i>	551
33	The Letter of James <i>Paul A. Holloway</i>	570
34	1 Peter <i>Brian Han Gregg</i>	582
35	2 Peter and Jude <i>Kevin B. McCrudden</i>	596
36	Hebrews <i>Craig R. Koester</i>	613
37	The Apocalypse of John <i>David L. Barr</i>	632
38	New Testament Apocrypha <i>Petra Heldt</i>	652
	Index	677